

Reducing the carbon footprint of ammonia as low carbon energy carrier

Prepared for presentation at Aiche 2019 Orlando FL USA
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New scenario

- Environmental regulations
- Carbon tax
- Low carbon energy carrier
- Low natural gas cost
- CCS & CCSU (e.g. EOR)

CASALE Solution

- Low-carbon ammonia
- Process optimization
- Pre-combustion strategy
- High single-train capacity
- Low Levelized Cost

Reducing the carbon footprint of ammonia as low carbon energy carrier

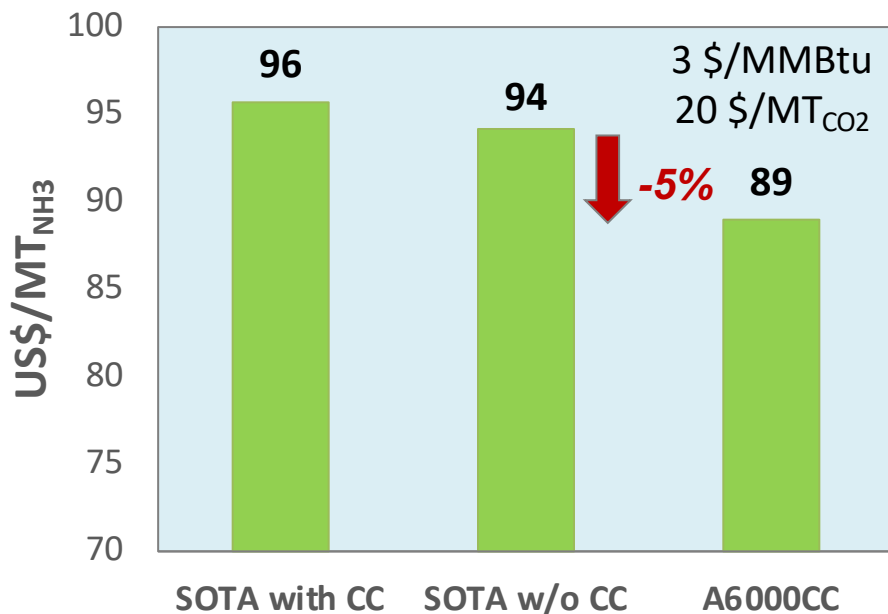
AIChE, 10-15th November 2019, Orlando

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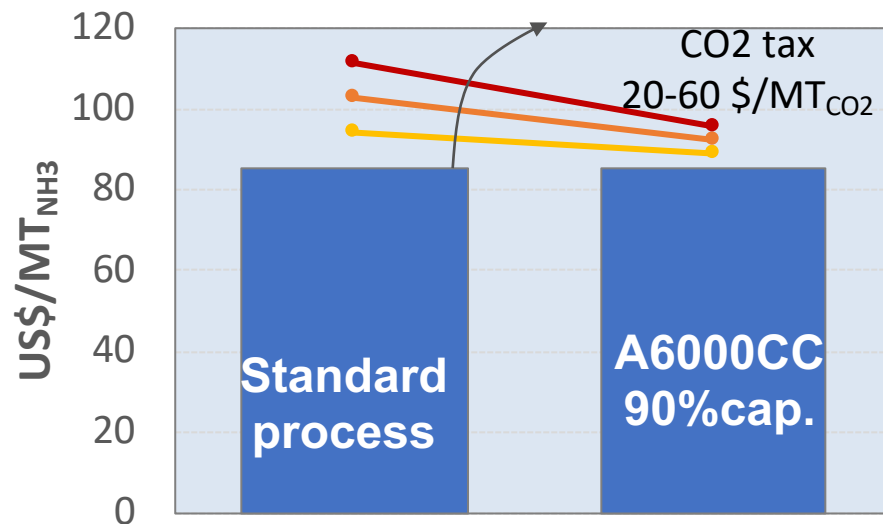
A6000CC Benchmark technologies OPEX comparison

3

NG Cost + Carbon tax



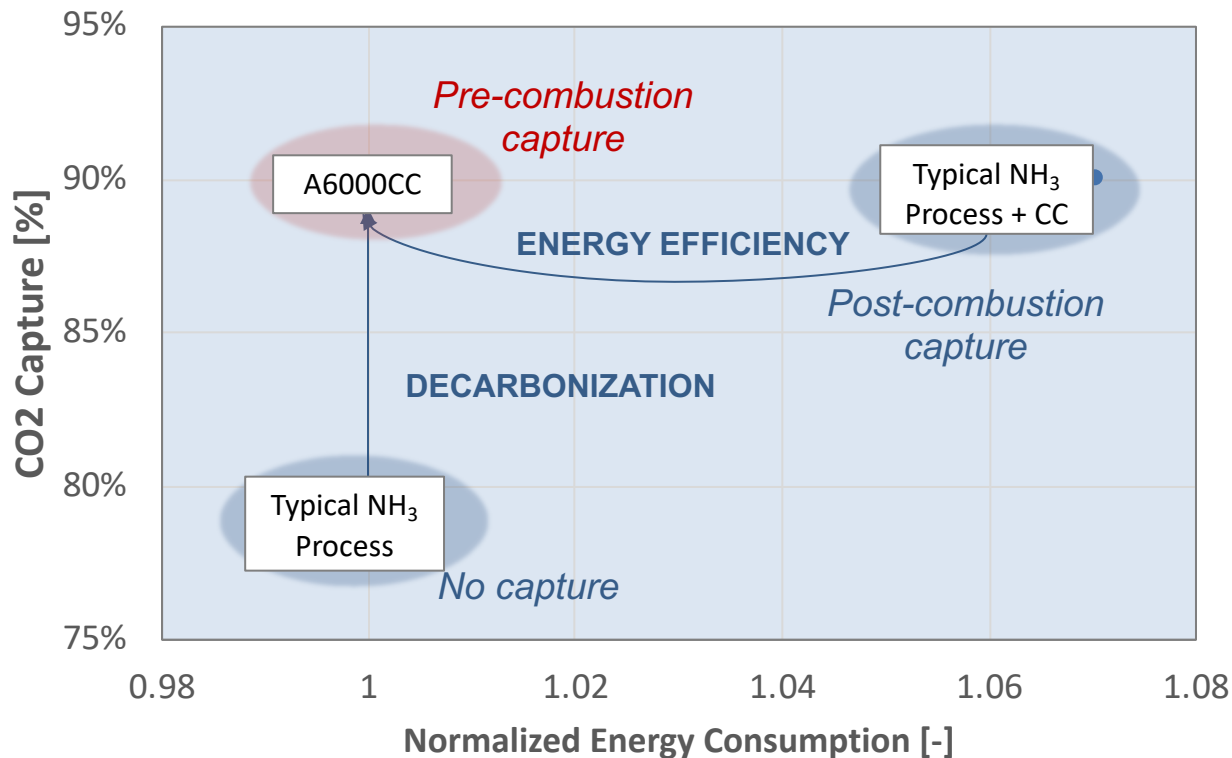
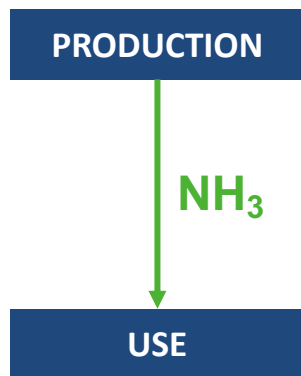
NG Cost + Carbon tax



A6000CC Low-carbon ammonia without energy penalties

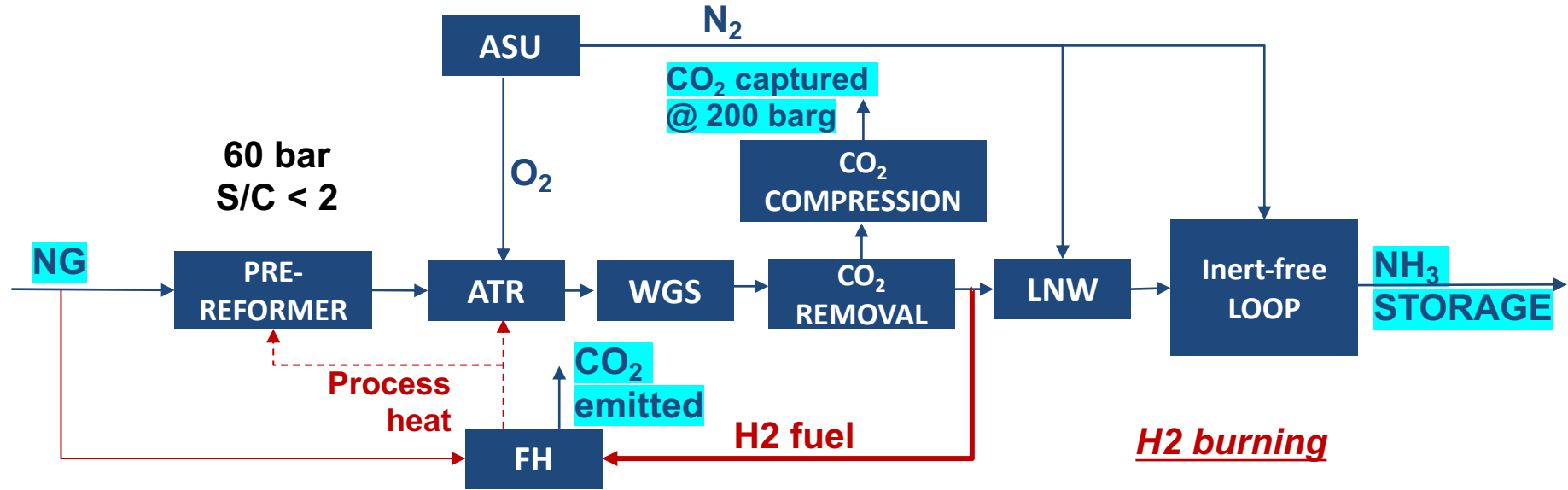
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Large-scale stand-alone plant coupled with CCS to produce low carbon NH_3 energy carrier



A6000CC Based on patented pre-combustion strategy

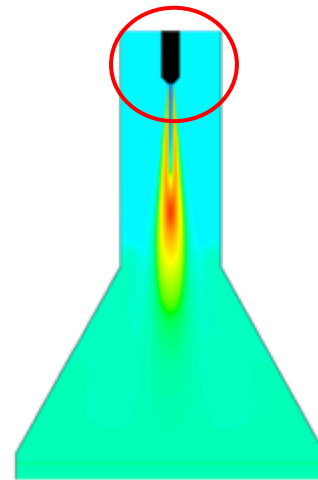
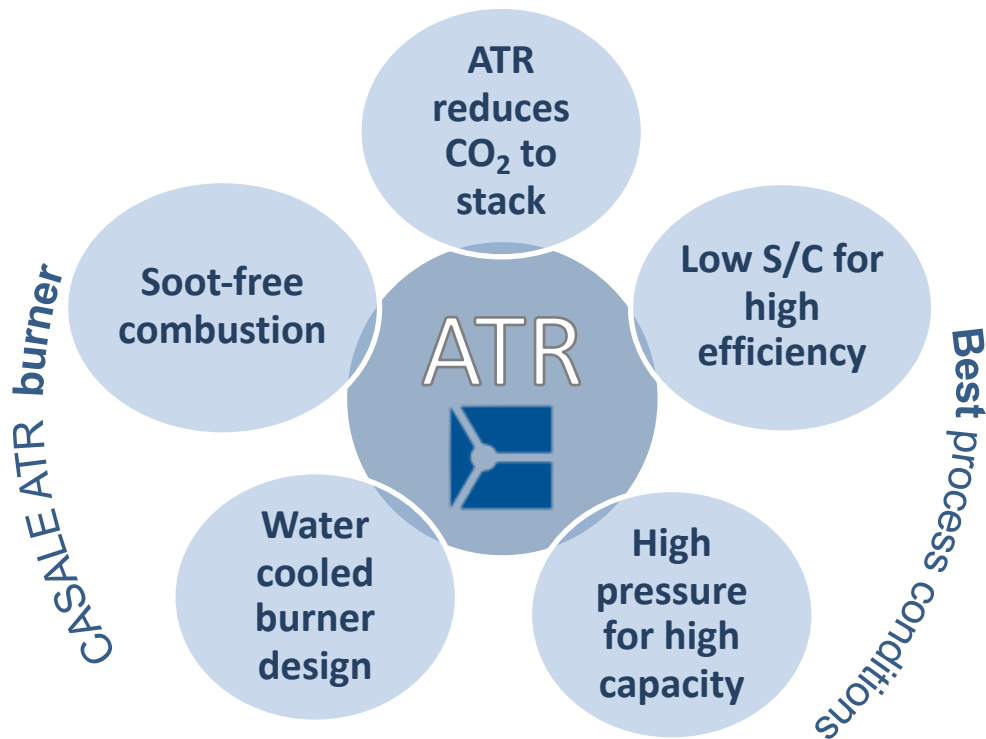
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F. Baratto, R. Ostuni, WO2018/149641 - Process for the synthesis of ammonia with low emissions of CO₂ in atmosphere

A6000CC Casale ATR – High performance burner is the key enabler

6

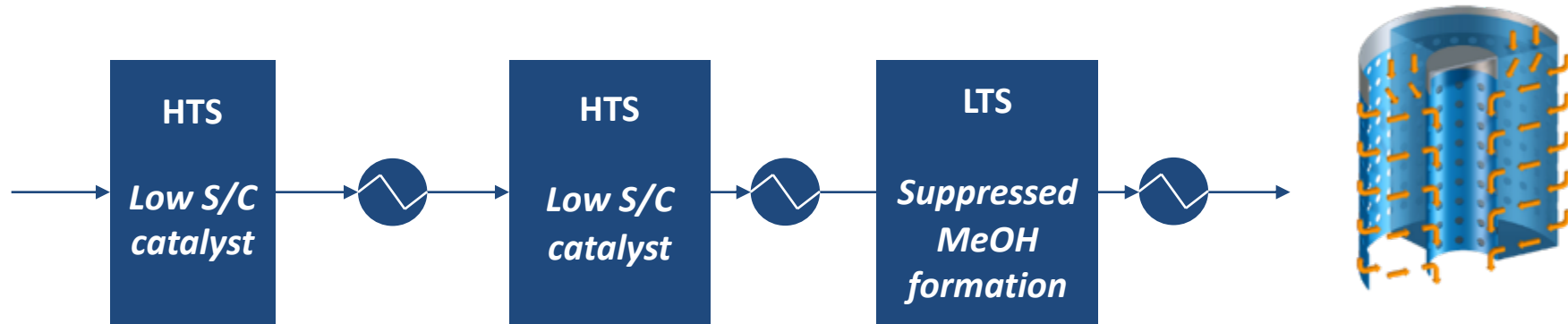


8 units already in operation
3 units under construction

A6000CC Shift with process heat recovery

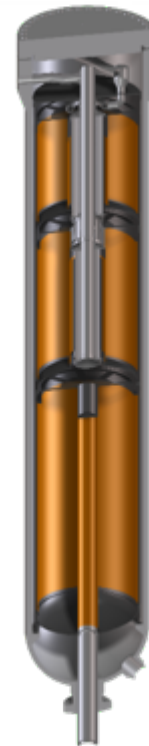
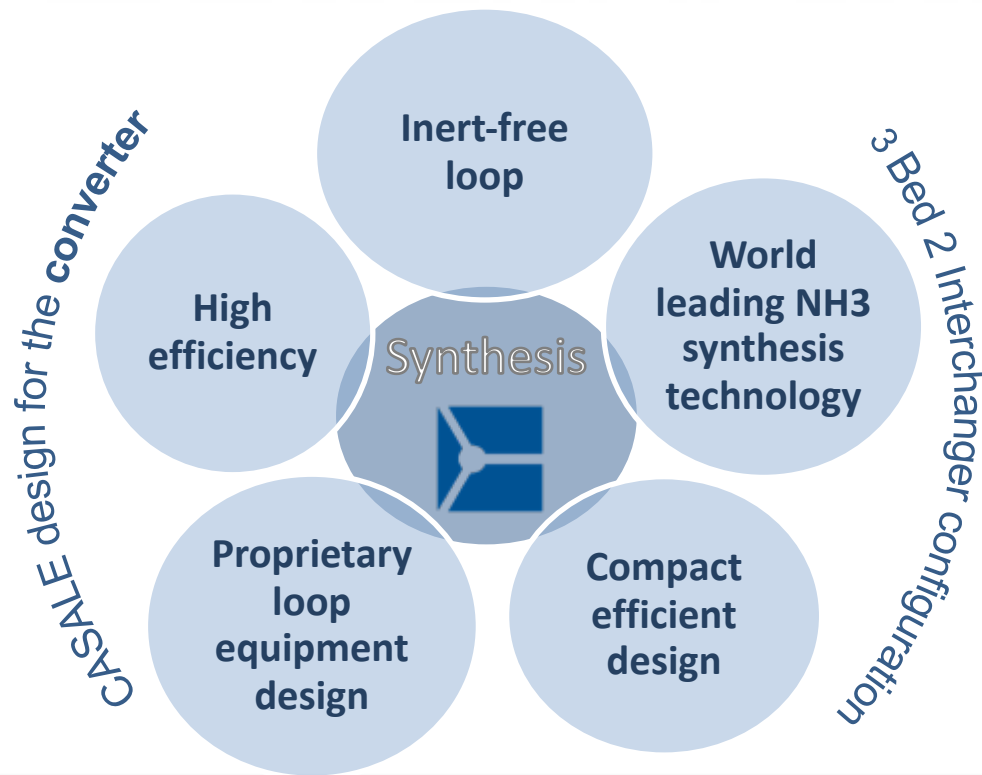
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- **HTS:** Low S/C catalyst & axial-radial reactor design
- **LTS:** Suppressed MeOH make catalyst & axial-radial reactor design
- High **process heat recovery** for steam generation & SSH



A6000CC is enabled by Casale converter and Amomax Casale synthesis catalyst

8



- Demand for a **low-carbon energy carrier**, fostered by **incentives** and **carbon taxation**, can be achieved today with a smart proprietary process by Casale: **A6000CC**
- **A6000CC** achieves high carbon capture without the costly dedicated flue gas capture unit.
- Casale's **A6000CC** ammonia process has **low energy consumption** vs the state-of-the-art solutions while achieving the **CO₂ capture well above 90%**.



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THANK YOU